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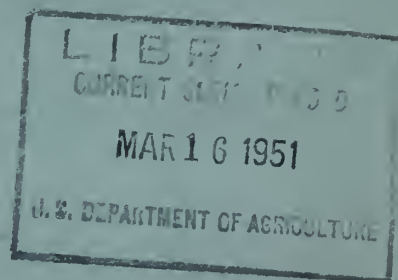


FEDERAL - STATE COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS

for
Rio Grande Drainage Basin

By

Division of Irrigation, Soil Conservation Service
United States Department of Agriculture
and
Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station



Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with the U. S. Forest Service, National Park Service, State Engineers of Colorado, Wyoming and New Mexico and other Federal, State and local organizations.

As of

MAR. 1, 1951

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE
SNOW SURVEY AND IRRIGATION
WATER SUPPLY FORECASTS

FOR

RIO GRANDE BASIN

Report Prepared

by

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WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK
RIO GRANDE AND CANADIAN DRAINAGE BASINS
March 1, 1951

The water supply outlook for the Rio Grande and its tributaries is not favorable as of March 1. Snow cover along the Continental Divide is about 70 percent of normal. On the Sangre de Cristo range to the east of San Luis Valley the current snow cover is 50 percent of average. In northern New Mexico the snow fall has been extremely deficient with minimum snow measurements on most courses for any March 1 since surveys were started in 1937. Precipitation has been deficient and soil moisture conditions are poor throughout the valley.

RIO GRANDE

Snow accumulation along the Continental Divide west of San Luis Valley is about 70 percent of normal. About one-half of the present snow pack is a result of storms during the last four days of January. The snow on the Sangre de Cristo range is about 50 percent of normal. There is no snow on the valley floor. The soil is dry due to lack of precipitation during the past several months. Storage in irrigation reservoirs is about 15 percent of March 1, 1950 and much below the past average.

On the headwaters of the Rio Chama the snow cover is 60 percent of normal and about 75 percent of a year ago. Elsewhere in northern New Mexico the snow fall has been very deficient. In this area the current snow cover for this date is less than for any date since snow surveys were started in 1937. Soil moisture is described as dry in the middle Rio Grande area. Storage in El Vado Reservoir is now 5,000 acre-feet as compared to 92,000 last year on this date.

The combined storage in Elephant Butte and Caballo Reservoirs is now 459,000 acre-feet, about one-half of that stored on March 1, 1950. Soil moisture in the lower Rio Grande valley is reported as fair.

There is practically no snow on the headwaters of the Pecos near Santa Fe. Storage in the Carlsbad project reservoirs is over 100,000 acre-feet, slightly less than last year but well above the past ten year average.

The general water supply outlook for the Rio Grande drainage is critically unfavorable at this time. A series of dry years has depleted reservoir storage and very little summer runoff may be expected from the current snow cover. An extreme curtailment of water use, especially in New Mexico, appears inevitable unless unusually heavy snow occurs during the remainder of the season.

CANADIAN DRAINAGE

There is very little snow on Canadian River tributaries. Soil moisture conditions are reported as fair in the Tucumcari project. Storage in Conchas reservoir is now 293,000 acre-feet as compared to 316,000 a year ago.

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's development.

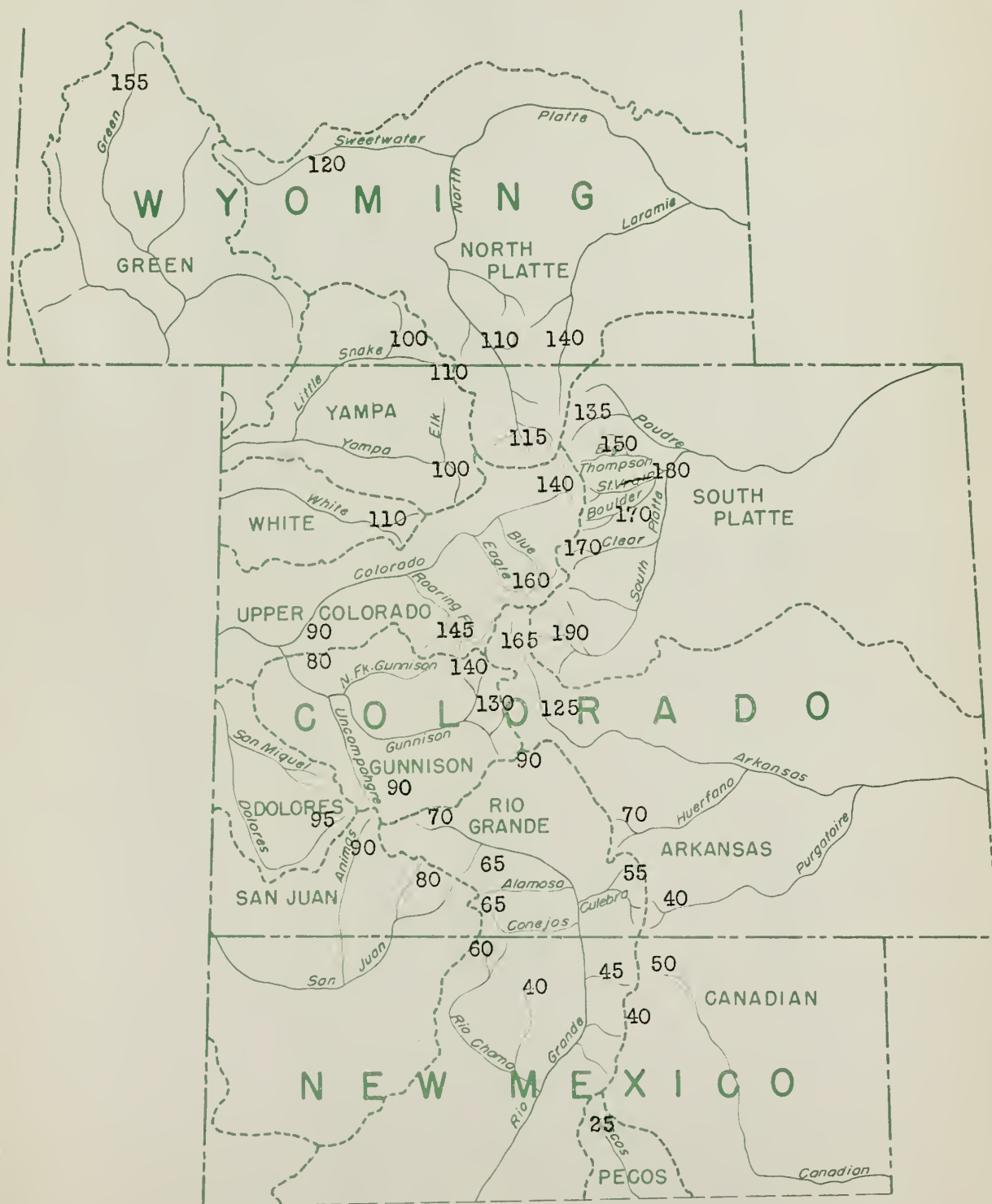
The second part of the report deals with the economic situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's economic development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's economic development.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's social development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's social development.

The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's political development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's political development.

The fifth part of the report deals with the cultural situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative study of the country's cultural development. The author has done a great deal of research and has gathered a wealth of material. The report is well written and is a valuable contribution to the study of the country's cultural development.

WATER CONTENT OF SNOW ON THE WATERSHEDS OF
 PLATTE, ARKANSAS, UPPER COLORADO AND RIO GRANDE BASINS
 BASED ON SNOW SURVEYS MADE APPROXIMATELY FIRST DAY OF MONTH
 In Percent of Normal
 March 1, 1951



SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FORECASTS
RIO GRANDE BASIN

STATUS OF RESERVOIR STORAGE, MARCH 1, 1951

STREAM	RESERVOIR	USABLE CAPACITY 1000 A.F.	THOUSANDS OF ACRE FEET IN STORAGE				
			About March 1				10-year Ave. 1941-1950
			1951	1950	1949	1948	
RIO GRANDE	Rio Grande	51.3	4.2	29.8	17.5	22.3	17.1
	Santa Maria	45.0	2.6	22.9	4.9	5.4	11.6
	Sanchez	103.0	3.4	12.8	5.4	8.6	14.0
	Terrace	17.7	1.4	7.1	1.7	4.6	3.6
	Continental	26.7	3.8	18.7	3.2	3.0	10.6
	Elephant Butte	2273.7	298.8	650.5	519.1	416.3	972.5
	Caballo	365.0	160.3	270.2	160.2	149.2	250.5
CHAMA RIVER	El Vado	226.0	5.0	92.0	101.0	7.3	63.2
CANADIAN RIVER	Conchas	600.0	293.7	316.0	309.2	353.1	325.8
PECOS RIVER	Alamogordo	148.0		100.0	30.4	32.4	63.0
	McMillan-Avalon	45.0		16.0	7.1	8.1	13.5

SNOW SURVEYS AND IRRIGATION WATER FOR CASTS

for

RIO GRANDE BASIN

March 1, 1951

SUMMARY OF MARCH 1 SNOW SURVEYS AND COMPARISON OF DATA WITH THAT OF PREVIOUS YEARS BY WATERSHEDS

WATERSHEDS	Snow Depth		Water Content		Number Courses in Average	Snow Density		1951 Water Content in percent of	
	Eleven year Avg.*	1950	1951	Eleven year Avg.*		Eleven year Avg.	1950	Eleven Year	1950
	In.	In.	In.	In.	Average	Percent	Percent	Avg.*	
Rio Grande (Colo.)	37.8	33.9	29.0	10.3	10	27	32	63	61
Upper Rio Grande	41.4	42.7	36.5	11.6	3	28	33	71	59
Alamosa River	42.7	43.0	33.8	11.0	2	26	30	62	53
Conejos River	45.8	41.3	34.5	13.3	2	29	33	65	64
Gulebra River	34.7	24.0	22.4	9.2	1	26	32	46	55
Rio Grande (N.M.)	25.8	18.3	14.3	7.2	13	28	24	50	84
Chama River	38.0	31.7	23.9	11.4	5	30	28	58	74
Pecos River	18.4	11.6	6.3	4.8	3	26	28	23	33
Canadian River	22.3	14.7	14.1	6.1	4	27	21	64	126

*Some for shorter periods

P R E C I P I T A T I O N D A T A *

WATERSHED	STATE	Precipitation		Departure from Normal		Precipitation		Departure from Normal	
		October 1 to February 28	Inches	October 1 to February 28	Inches	February	Inches	February	Inches
Canadian	New Mexico		1.06		-2.25		0.10		-0.59
Rio Grande	Colorado		3.73		-3.44		0.80		-0.80
Rio Grande (N)	New Mexico		1.94		-2.57		0.59		-0.81
Rio Grande (S)	New Mexico		1.04		-1.80		0.18		-0.20
Pecos	New Mexico		1.68		-1.86		0.40		-0.22

*Average of Selected High Elevation Stations

March 1, 1951

Drainage Basin and Snow Course	Location					Snow Cover Measurements							
	No. and State	Sec.	Twp.	Range	Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)			Yrs. of Rec.	Past Record Av. Water Con- tent (Inches)	
								1951	1950	1949			
RIO GRANDE IN COLORADO													
Wolf Creek Pass	26 Colo.	4	37N	2E	10000	2/28	71.5	18.3	31.0	35.4	14	23.7	
Upper Rio Grande	27 "	13	40N	4W	9350	2/28	22.0	3.2	6.5	12.5	13	6.8	
Silver Lakes	47 "	15	36N	5E	9600	2/1	17.9	2.6	7.0	11.4	14	5.4	
River Springs	49 "	25	33N	6E	9300	2/28	20.8	4.1	8.2	4.0	14	6.8	
LaVeta Pass #2	74 "	22	28S	70W	9300	3/2	19.0	4.6	4.9	8.6	13	7.2	
Summitville	76 "	30	37N	4E	11500	3/2	49.6	11.0	18.6	26.0	11	16.6	
Cumbres Pass #2	77 "	14	32N	5E	10000	2/28	48.2	13.2	19.2	24.9	14	19.7	
Santa Maria	80 "	8	41N	2W	9700	2/28	16.1	3.1	4.3	8.3	12	4.3	
Culebra	82 "		37.2N	105.2W	10000	3/2	22.4	4.2	7.7	9.8	11	9.2	
Ft. Garland	84 "	13	29N	72W	8200	3/2	2.5	0.5	0.0	3.5	10	3.0	
Platoro	108 "	22	36N	4W	9950	2/25	47.7	9.1	16.4	22.7	2		
West Conejos	109 "	25	35N	4E	9450	2/27	27.0	5.3	10.3	12.9	2		
La Manga	110 "	24	32N	5E	10100	2/27	52.4	13.4	19.5	26.2	2		
Pyramid	122 "	26	41N	5W	10300	--	--	--	6.8	--	1		
Spr. Creek Pass	123 "	2	42N	3W	10900	--	--	--	6.5	--	1		
Pool Table Mt.	124 "	19	41N	2E	10000	3/1	16.4	3.0	3.4	7.7	2		
Lake Humphreys	125 "	32	40N	1E	9300	3/1	23.2	5.1	5.5	11.2	2		
Cochetopa Pass	126 "	12	45N	3E	10000	2/28	21.5	4.4	2.6	6.8	2		
Howardville	151 "	15	41N	7E	9800	2/28	37.7	6.6	--	--	--		
Red Mt. Pass	153 "	13	42N	8E	11000	2/28	81.2	23.9	--	--	--		
Porcupine	154 "	2	41N	3W	10400	3/2	28.1	6.0	--	--	--		
Wolf Creek Summit	155 "	6	37N	2E	11000	2/28	64.2	15.2	--	--	--		
			Average for drainage				29.0	6.5	10.7	14.4	--	10.3	
UPPER RIO GRANDE													
Wolf Creek Pass	26 Colo.	4	37N	2E	10000	2/28	71.5	18.3	31.0	35.4	14	23.7	
Upper Rio Grande	27 "	13	40N	4W	9350	2/28	22.0	3.2	6.5	12.5	13	6.8	
Santa Maria	80 "	8	41N	2E	9700	2/28	16.0	3.0	4.3	8.3	12	4.3	
Pyramid	122 "	26	41N	5W	10300	--	--	--	6.8	--	1		
Spr. Creek Pass	123 "	2	42N	3W	10900	--	--	--	6.5	--	1		
Pool Table Mt.	124 "	19	41N	2E	10000	3/1	16.4	3.0	3.4	--	1		
Lake Humphreys	125 "	32	40N	1E	9300	3/1	23.2	5.1	5.5	--	1		
			Average for drainage				36.5	8.2	13.9	18.7	--	11.6	

RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE SNOW SURVEYS
March 1, 1951

Drainage Basin and Snow Course	Location				Snow Cover Measurements				
	No. and State	Sec.	Twp.	Range Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)		Past Record
							1951	1950	
ALAMOSA RIVER Silver Lakes Summitville	47 Colo.	15	36N	5E 9600	3/1	17.9	2.6	7.0	14 5.4
	76 "	30	37N	4E 11500	3/2	49.6	11.0	18.6	11 16.6
			Average for drainage			33.8	6.8	12.8	11.0
CONEJOS RIVER River Springs Cumbres Pass #2 Platoro	49 Colo.	25	33N	6E 9300	2/28	20.8	4.1	8.2	14 6.8
	77 "	17	32N	5E 10000	2/28	48.2	13.2	19.2	14 19.7
	108 "	22	36N	4W 9950	2/25	47.7	9.1	16.4	2 22.7
	109 "	25	35N	4E 9450	2/27	27.0	5.3	10.3	2 12.9
	110 "	24	32N	5E 10100	2/27	52.4	13.4	19.5	2 26.2
			Average for drainage			34.5	8.7	13.7	13.3
CULEBRA RIVER Culebra	82 Colo.		37.2N	105.2W 10000	3/2	22.4	4.2	7.7	11 9.2
RIO GRANDE IN NEW MEXICO									
CHAMA RIVER Cumbres Pass #2 Canjilon Pay Role Chama Divide	77 Colo.	17	32N	5E 10000	2/28	48.2	13.2	19.2	14 19.7
	6 N.M.	4	26N	6E 9500	3/1	18.9	6.1	--	13 13.9
	15 "	16	28N	7E 9700	2/26	16.5	3.0	7.4	10 9.1
	17 "		36.9N	106.7W 7750	3/1	6.1	3.0	1.4	11 5.1
	18 "		36.9N	106.7W 8500	3/1	29.8	7.5	7.5	10 9.2
	29 "	5	26N	6E 9300	3/1	26.3	6.0	11.4	1 11.4
			Average for drainage			23.9	6.6	8.9	
PECOS RIVER Aspen Grove* Panchuela Big Tesuque* Gallinas	4 N.M.	8	28N	15E 9500	3/2	7.2	1.3	4.0	14 4.8
	20 "	25	24N	16E 9200	2/28	5.4	1.0	1.2	14 3.6
	21 "	23	22N	13E 9000	3/1	6.2	1.1	4.8	9 5.9
	25 "	22	22N	13E 10100	2/26	2.8	0.5	0.0	3 5.4
				Average for drainage			6.3	1.1	3.3

*On adjacent drainage

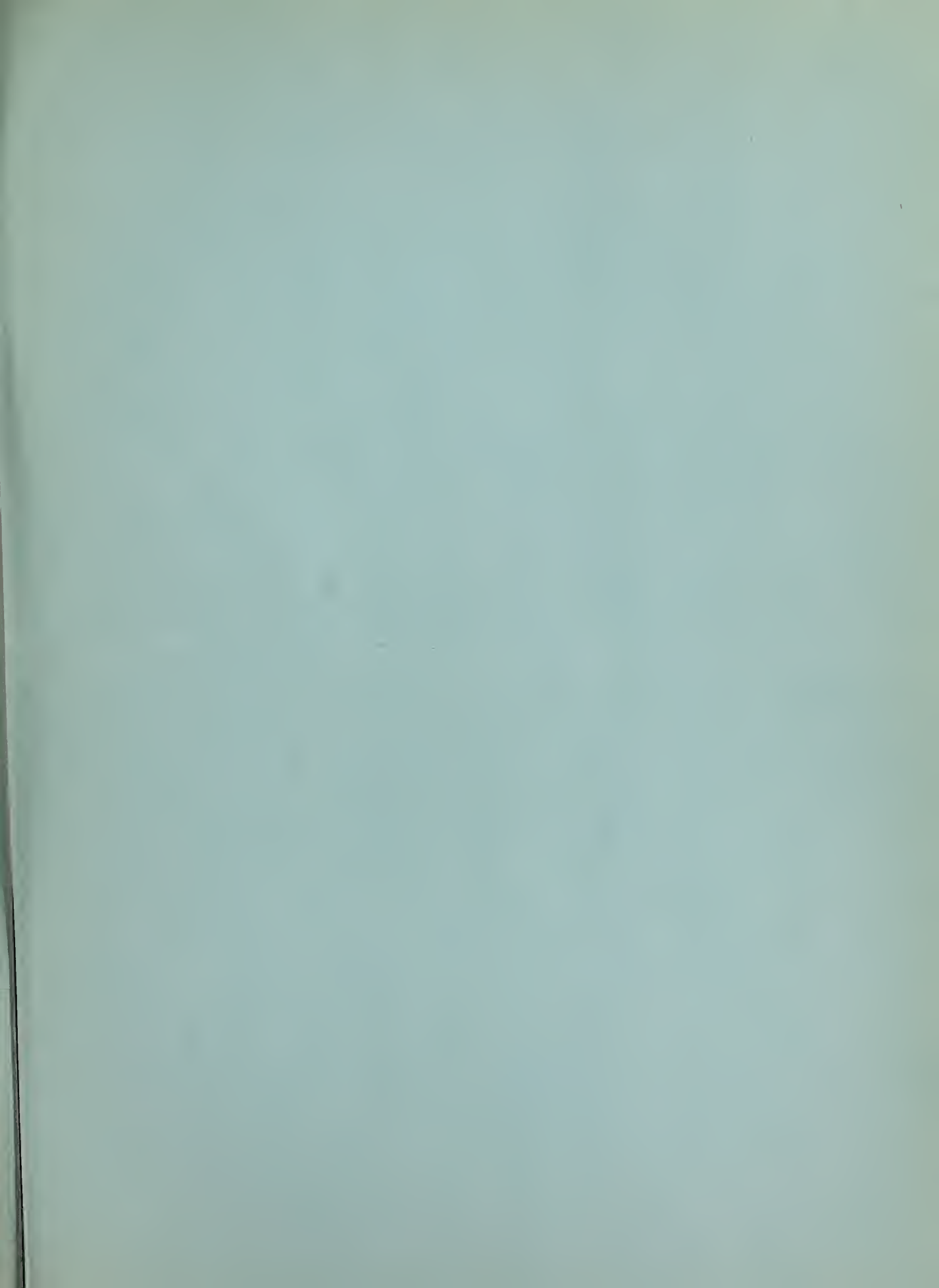
RIO GRANDE DRAINAGE SNOW SURVEYS
March 1, 1951

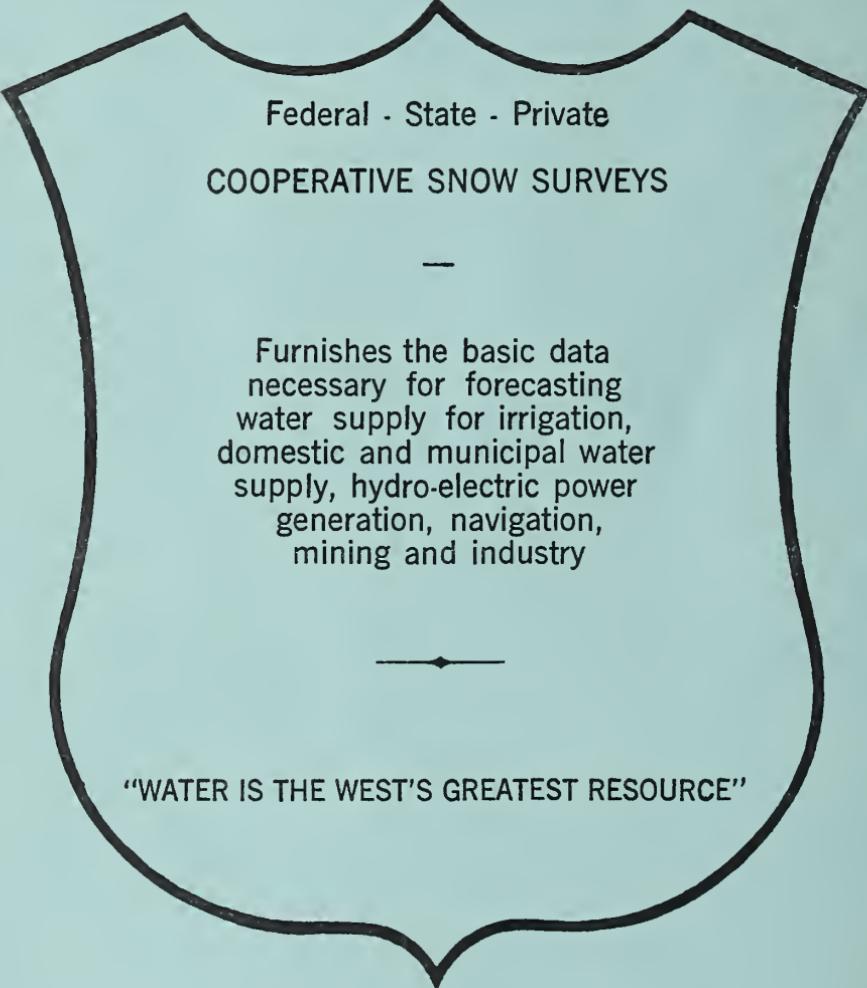
Drainage Basin and Snow Course	Location				Snow Cover Measurements							
	No. and State	Sec.	Twp.	Range Elev.	Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)			Yrs. of Record	Past Record Av. Water Content (Inches)	
							1951	1950	1949			
RIO GRANDE IN NEW MEXICO												
Red River	1 N.M.	29	28N	15E 9500	2/27	19.2	2.3	5.9	8.0	14	7.9	
Taos Canyon	2 "	10	25N	15E 9000	2/26	8.4	1.2	3.8	5.0	14	6.6	
Aspen Grove	4 "	12	18N	10E 9100	3/2	7.2	1.3	4.0	4.5	14	4.8	
Lee Ranch	5 "	3	18N	4E 9050	3/1	16.5	5.1	4.8	9.0	14	7.1	
Canjilon	6 "	4	26N	6E 9500	3/1	18.9	6.1	--	13.3	13	13.9	
Hematite Park*	9 "	8	28N	15E 9500	2/26	14.5	4.8	1.3	5.2	14	5.1	
Tres Ritos	12 "	23	22N	13E 9000	3/1	9.3	3.6	3.6	6.0	13	6.0	
Pay Role	15 "	16	28N	7E 9700	2/26	16.5	3.0	7.4	15.4	10	9.1	
Chama Divide	17 "		36.9N	106.7W 7750	3/1	6.1	3.0	1.4	8.2	11	5.1	
Chamita	18 "		36.9N	106.7W 8500	3/1	29.8	7.5	7.5	13.3	10	9.2	
Cordova	19 "	22	22N	13E 10100	2/28	28.0	6.4	6.3	13.1	9	9.6	
Panchuela #2	20 "	27	19N	12E 8300	2/28	5.4	1.0	1.2	4.6	14	3.6	
Big Tesuque	21 "	17	18N	11E 10000	3/1	6.2	1.1	4.8	7.6	9	5.9	
Elk Cabin	24 "	8	18N	11E 8250	3/3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	3		
Rio En Medio	26 "	8	18N	11E 10400	3/1	14.0	2.9	5.5	--	1		
Quemazon	28 "	34	20N	5E 9500	2/27	24.6	5.0	5.0	--	1		
Bateman	29 "	5	26N	6E 9300	3/1	26.3	6.0	11.4	--	1		
Costilla	30 "	-	37.0N	105.5			3.6	4.3	8.3		7.2	
Average for drainage						14.3						
CANADIAN RIVER												
Hematite Park	9 N.M.	8	28N	15E 9500	3/1	14.5	4.8	1.3	5.2	14	5.1	
Ocate Mesa	10 "	25	24N	16E 9200	3/1	4.5	0.8	1.3	3.3	13	3.7	
Tres Ritos*	12 "	23	22N	13E 9000	3/1	9.3	3.6	3.6	6.0	13	6.0	
Cordova*	19 "	22	22N	13E 10100	2/28	28.0	6.4	6.3	13.1	9	9.6	
Average for drainage						14.1	3.9	3.1	6.9		6.1	

*On adjacent drainage

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON

FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT
TO THE PRESENT TIME
BY
JOSEPH NEALE
OF THE BOSTON BAR
IN TWO VOLUMES
VOL. I.
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AT THE SIGN OF THE SHIELD
IN THE CITY OF BOSTON
1846





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COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Furnishes the basic data
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water supply for irrigation,
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supply, hydro-electric power
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"WATER IS THE WEST'S GREATEST RESOURCE"